

*Begin May 30, 1960*

30.24-11001

A4

AMS BUDGET (600)

NIGHT LEAD MALINOVSKY

BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, MAY 30 (AP)—MARSHAL RODION Y. MALINOVSKY SAID TODAY HE HAS ORDERED ROCKET STRIKES AT THE TAKEOFF BASE OF ANY FOREIGN PLANE THAT HENCEFORTH VIOLATES AIR SPACE OF THE SOVIET UNION OR ITS COMMUNIST PARTNERS IN THIS H-BOMB ERA.

"THE ACTION WOULD BE FULLY JUSTIFIED," THE SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER DECLARED IN A SPEECH IN THE KREMLIN'S GRAND PALACE, "BECAUSE WE DO NOT KNOW WHAT THE INTRUDER PLANE MAY CARRY. IT MAY WELL BE A HYDROGEN BOMB."

"THIS (ROCKET FIRE) WOULD BE THE BEST WAY TO DENOUNCE THE AGGRESSIVE POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES, TO RAP THE AGGRESSOR ON THE KNUCKLES."

THE HUSKY, BROAD-SHOULDERED MARSHAL, A CONSTANT COMPANION OF PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AT THE PARIS SUMMIT FIASCO, DREW CHEERS AT A MEETING OF COMMUNIST LABOR SHOCK WORKERS THAT WAS ATTENDED BY KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER GOVERNMENT AND PARTY LEADERS.

MALINOVSKY'S WARNING, WHICH HE SAID WAS NOT A THREAT, WAS AIMED AT THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES IN THREE DEFENSE ALLIANCES--THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO) AND THE CENTRAL TREATY ORGANIZATION (CENTO), THE OLD BAGHDAD PACT.

"MODERN WAR . . . WOULD MEAN A GREAT CALAMITY FOR THE PEOPLES, A GREAT LOSS OF LIFE AND THE DESTRUCTION OF ALL THEY CREATED. . . BUT IT CANNOT BE Warded OFF BY COWARDICE," HE SAID.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT HE HAD SENT THE ORDER TO THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF ROCKET FORCES CRYSTALLIZED PREVIOUS SOVIET DECLARATIONS THAT THERE WOULD BE RETALIATION AGAINST FOREIGN BASES INVOLVED IN SUCH INCIDENTS AS U.S. PILOT FRANCIS G. POWERS' ILL-FATED U2 RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHT OVER RUSSIA.

MALINOVSKY REITERATED THAT SOVIET ANTIAIRCRAFT ROCKETS NOW CAN REACH THE CEILING OF ANY PLANE THE UNITED STATES SENDS OVER, REGARDLESS OF HOW HIGH IT FLIES.

"AS YOU SEE, GENTLEMEN," HE SAID, "WE SOMETIMES REGARD IT AS POSSIBLE TO REVEAL SOME OF OUR SECRETS."

THE MARSHAL CHARGED THAT THE PENTAGON DISTORTED THE TRUTH IN ALLEGING THAT THE POWERS PLANE, INSTEAD OF BEING FELLED BY A ROCKET FROM AN ALTITUDE OF MORE THAN 12 MILES AS KHRUSHCHEV PROCLAIMED, WAS SHOT DOWN BY SOVIET ARTILLERY WHILE ONLY FIVE OR SIX MILES UP.

MALINOVSKY ASSERTED THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD NEVER DELIBERATELY VIOLATED THE AIR SPACE OF ANY OTHER NATION, ADDING:

"IF WE INFRINGED ON FOREIGN FRONTIERS UNINTENTIONALLY WE, LIKE HONEST PEOPLE, APOLOGIZED AND PUNISHED THOSE GUILTY."

THE TIME HAS PASSED, HE SAID, WHEN "COLD WAR EXPONENTS, SEEKING TO RESOLVE INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS FROM POSITIONS OF STRENGTH, CAN HOPE IN AN EMERGENCY TO REST QUIETLY BEHIND THE OCEAN, HAVING OTHERS DO THEIR DANGEROUS JOB."

"THE SOVIET UNION HAS EVERYTHING NEEDED FOR A FITTING BLOW AT THE SATELLITES AND AT THE LEADER, NO MATTER BEHIND WHICH SEAS AND OCEANS THEY HIDE," HE SAID.

MALINOVSKY SAID THIS INCLUDES RADIO EQUIPMENT THAT CAN DETERMINE PRECISELY WHERE A PLANE HAS TAKEN OFF, FOLLOW THE ROUTE OF ITS FLIGHT AND LOCATE ITS LANDING FIELD, WHICH MEANS "NO ONE WILL SUCCEED IN EVADING RESPONSIBILITY."

PAKISTAN HAS REJECTED A SOVIET CHARGE THAT POWERS LAUNCHED HIS MAY DAY FLIGHT FROM A PAKISTANI BASE AT PESHAWAR. NORWAY HAS ANNOUNCED IT HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF WHAT THE RUSSIANS CALLED POWERS'

PLAN TO LAND AT BODO, A NORTHERN NORWEGIAN BASE.

(DEFENSE MINISTER NILS HANDAL TOLD THE NORWEGIAN PARLIAMENT IN OSLO MONDAY THAT POWERS AND A U2 VISITED NORWAY WITH A U.S. AIR FORCE TEAM IN 1958. RESPONDING TO QUESTIONS, HE SAID THAT, SO FAR AS THE NORWEGIAN GOVERNMENT KNOWS, THE HIGH-FLYING JET RETURNED TO ITS BASE WITHOUT VIOLATING THE AIR SPACE OF ANY NATION. NORWEGIAN AUTHORITIES PREVIOUSLY HAD DENIED ANY U2 VISIT TO NORWAY.)

MALINOVSKY CRITICIZED AS RECKLESS THE ACTION OF U.S. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE THOMAS S. GATES JR., IN ORDERING A GLOBAL ALERTNESS TEST OF THE U.S. ARMED FORCES MAY 16, THE OPENING DAY OF THE BIG FOUR MEETING IN PARIS.

"WE ARE NOT GETTING NERVOUS AND WE ARE NOT PROCLAIMING MILITARY ALERTS AT A MOMENT WHEN THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT ARE ARRIVING FOR PEACEFUL DISCUSSIONS," HE SAID. "BUT WE ARE KEEPING OUR POWDER DRY."

THE LABOR CONFERENCE CLOSED AFTER ADOPTING A MESSAGE TO THE SOVIET PEOPLE URGING A STEADY GROWTH IN PRODUCTION "AND AN EARLY FULFILLMENT OF THE MAJESTIC TASKS OF THE SEVEN-YEAR PLAN." THE AIM OF THE SEVEN-YEAR PLAN IS TO OUTSTRIP THE UNITED STATES ECONOMICALLY BY 1965.

RP230PED

A17WX

(380) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MALINOVSKY REACTION

BY FRED S. HOFFMAN

WASHINGTON, MAY 30 (AP)—"IT SEEMS THAT THE WAR PARTY HAS COME BACK INTO POWER," SEN. GEORGE D. AIKEN (R-VT) SAID TODAY AFTER A NEW SOVIET THREAT TO BLAST THE HOME BASE OF ANY PLANE THAT VIOLATES RUSSIAN AIR SPACE.

SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT) AGREED WITH AIKEN THAT THE MISSILE THREAT, MADE IN A SPEECH BY SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER RODION Y. MALINOVSKY, MAY HAVE GRAVE IMPLICATIONS.

"I WOULD RATHER TAKE HIS WARNING AT FACE VALUE THAN TO UNDERESTIMATE WHAT HE SAYS," MANSFIELD TOLD A REPORTER.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

UNE UNOFFICIAL REACTION WAS THAT MALINOVSKY'S SPEECH WAS A LOGICAL FOLLOWUP TO REPEATED WARNINGS BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD STRIKE AT BASES USED TO LAUNCH ANY FUTURE SPY PLANES.

AIKEN SAID MALINOVSKY "MUST BE A PLAIN DARN FOOL" TO MAKE THE KIND OF A STATEMENT HE UTTERED TODAY.

IF THE MARSHAL'S ORDERS WERE FOLLOWED TO THE LETTER, AIKEN SAID, RUSSIAN ROCKETS WOULD ATTACK EVEN IF AN ALIEN PLANE WANDERED A SHORT DISTANCE INTO SOVIET AIR SPACE BY ACCIDENT.

FURTHER, AIKEN SAID, THE MALINOVSKY ORDER DOESN'T TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THAT THE SOVIETS MIGHT GUESS WRONG ABOUT THE TAKEOFF BASE OF ANY INTRUDING PLANES.

THE VERMONTNER ADDED BLUNTLY:

"THE FIRST ROCKET TO FALL ON THE SOIL OF OUR ALLIES WOULD BE THE SIGNAL FOR A RAIN OF ROCKETS ON RUSSIA."

MANSFIELD VIEWED THE NEW RUSSIAN MOVE AS STILL ANOTHER IN A LONG SERIES OF ATTEMPTS BY THE KREMLIN "TO BREAK DOWN THE COMPLEX OF (WESTERN ALLIED) BASES RINGING THE SOVIET UNION." HE SAID SUCH FOREIGN BASES "WOULD BE OUR FIRST LINE OF DEFENSE IN EVENT OF WAR."

AS A RESULT OF THE U2 INCIDENT, MANSFIELD SAID, THE RUSSIAN OBJECTIVE IN THIS DIRECTION "MAY HAVE BEEN ACHIEVED IN PART."

HE STRESSED HE DID NOT MEAN THE UNITED STATES MIGHT LOSE THESE BASES ALTOGETHER. BUT HE SAID THE NATIONS IN WHICH THEY ARE LOCATED WOULD BE MORE CAREFUL TO SEE TO IT THAT "THEY DON'T BECOME TARGETS



FOR WARNINGS LIKE THE WARNINGS GIVEN NORWAY AND PAKISTAN."  
AIKEN AND MANSFIELD BOTH SERVE ON THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE WHICH TOMORROW RESUMES ITS INQUIRY INTO THE U2 SPY PLANE EPISODE AND THE OTHER EVENTS WHICH PRECEDED THE CRACKUP OF THE SUMMIT TALKS TWO WEEKS AGO.  
THE VERMONT SENATOR DECLINED TO TALK ABOUT WHETHER MALINOVSKY'S SPEECH WOULD PLAY A PART IN THE SECRET HEARINGS TOMORROW. THE WITNESS WILL BE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE CHIEF ALLEN W. DULLES.

CZ335PED

A100

WITH MOSCOW MALINOVSKY (A56 ) (160)  
OSLO, NORWAY, MAY 30 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER NILS HANDAL SAID TODAY A LOCKHEED U2 PLANE AND FRANCIS G. POWERS, THE U.S. PILOT NOW HELD BY THE RUSSIANS ON A CHARGE OF SPYING, VISITED A NORWEGIAN AIRFIELD WITH AN AMERICAN AIR FORCE TEAM IN 1958.  
THIS REVERSED A PREVIOUS ASSERTION OF NORWEGIAN AUTHORITIES THAT NO U2 HAD EVER VISITED NORWAY.  
SO FAR AS THE NORWEGIAN GOVERNMENT KNOWS, THE HIGH-FLYING AMERICAN JET RETURNED TO ITS BASE WITHOUT VIOLATING THE AIR SPACE OF ANY NATION, HANDAL TOLD PARLIAMENT. HE WAS REPLYING TO QUESTIONS IN A FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE.  
THE DEFENSE MINISTER DID NOT SAY WHICH OF NORWAY'S AIRFIELDS THE U2 VISITED NOR WHETHER POWERS, A LOCKHEED TEST PILOT, HAD PILOTTED IT HERE. BUT HE SAID THE NORWEGIAN GOVERNMENT HAS COMPLETE CONTROL OVER NORWEGIAN AIRFIELDS.  
THE RUSSIANS HAVE CHARGED THAT POWERS, 30, WAS HEADING FOR THE BASE AT BODO, IN NORTHERN NORWAY, ON THE MAY DAY FLIGHT ACROSS THE SOVIET UNION THAT LED TO HIS CAPTURE IN THE SVERDLOVSK AREA OF THE URALS.

ML839AED

A52

(310)  
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON  
LONDON, MAY 30 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN HINTED BROADLY TODAY THAT SOVIET RULERS MAY BE IN THE THROES OF A POLICY CRISIS OVER RELAXING TENSIONS WITH THE WEST.  
THE BRITISH LEADER'S SUGGESTION IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS COINCIDED WITH WIDESPREAD WESTERN SPECULATION THAT NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV IS UNDER STIFF PRESSURE IN THE KREMLIN TO QUIT SHOWING RESTRAINT IN WORLD AFFAIRS.  
THE SOVIET PREMIER HIMSELF SATURDAY TOOK NOTE OF THIS SPECULATION. HE LABELLED AS AN "ABSURD (AMERICAN) FABRICATION" THE THEORY THAT HE IS HAVING TROUBLE WITH SOME OF HIS GENERALS AND FELLOW MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY HIERARCHY.  
OPENING A FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEBATE, MACMILLAN TOLD BRITISH LEGISLATORS HE REMAINS MYSTIFIED OVER WHY KHRUSHCHEV REFUSED TO NEGOTIATE AT THE SUMMIT PARLEY IN PARIS.  
"I DO NOT THINK ANYBODY REALLY KNOWS (WHETHER THE COLLAPSE) WAS AN ISOLATED EPISODE OR A DELIBERATE CHANGE IN RUSSIAN POLICY," THE PRIME MINISTER SAID.  
THEN HE ADDED IN A SIGNIFICANT ASIDE:  
"PERHAPS EVEN THE RUSSIANS DO NOT KNOW."  
MACMILLAN APPEARED TO BE SAYING THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP MAY NOT YET HAVE DECIDED ON ITS FUTURE COURSE AND THAT A REAPPRAISAL MAY STILL BE GOING ON IN MOSCOW.  
HE RECALLED KHRUSHCHEV'S OWN BLOW-HOT-BLOW-COLD SPEECHES IN PARIS, EAST BERLIN AND MOSCOW AFTER THE BIG FOUR BREAKDOWN.  
"SOME SAY HE (KHRUSHCHEV) WAS INFLUENCED BY VHINA," MACMILLAN SAID. "OTHERS SAY IT WAS A MATTER OF PERSONAL PIQUE OR ANGER. AND SOME SAY IT WAS A MATTER OF SOVIET INTERNAL POLITICS."  
"IT HAS ALTERNATIVELY BEEN ARGUED THAT THE U2 INCIDENT WAS THE TRUE AND SOLE CAUSE OF THE BREAKDOWN..."

THEN MACMILLAN TURNED TO THE FUTURE.  
AMID A MURMUR OF APPROVAL FROM POLITICAL FOES AS WELL AS FRIENDS, MACMILLAN ADDED:  
"WE MUST BE READY TO TREAT THE WHOLE MELANCHOLY STORY AS AN EPISODE AND BE READY, TO USE MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S OWN WORDS 'WHEN THE DUST SETTLES,' TO BELIEVE THAT THE GENERAL POLICY OF DETENTE-A POLICY OF GENUINE COEXISTENCE-WILL AGAIN BE ACCEPTABLE TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT."  
FV553PED

A18WX

(300) ADVANCE FOR 5:30 PM EST TODAY  
AMS BUDGET

ACHESON-POLITICAL LEADERS

BY J.W. DAVIS  
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 30 (AP)-FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON SAID TODAY "THE MAIN PURPOSE OF SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY IS TO SPLIT EUROPE OFF FROM THE UNITED STATES."  
ACHESON, WHO HEADED THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN 1949-53, GAVE HIS VIEWS IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE ATLANTIC CONFERENCE OF YOUNG POLITICAL LEADERS.

"THE CONFERENCE IS MADE UP OF DELEGATES FROM THE 15 NATIONS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. ABOUT HALF OF THEM ARE MEMBERS OF NATIONAL PARLIAMENTS AND NONE IS MORE THAN 40 YEARS OLD.

ACHESON SAID:

"THE COALITION BETWEEN WESTERN EUROPE AND THE UNITED STATES IS THE FOUNDATION OF ANY COUNTER-POWER TO RUSSIAN POWER, NOT ONLY BECAUSE OF THE FIGURES (ON PRODUCTION AND POPULATION) BUT BECAUSE FREEDOM REQUIRES A CERTAIN SPACIOUSNESS IN THE WORLD.  
"FREEDOM HAS TO HAVE A PLACE TO STAND AND EUROPE IS THE PLACE WHERE IT MUST STAND, BECAUSE, WHETHER OR NOT IT STANDS THERE WILL DETERMINE WHETHER THERE IS ANY CHANCE OF ITS STANDING IN ASIA OR AFRICA.

"THEREFORE, THE CENTRAL POWER HOUSE, THE CENTRAL DEFENSIVE SYSTEM OF A NON-COMMUNIST WORLD, IS WESTERN EUROPE AND THE UNITED STATES.

"THIS IS VITAL; THIS IS FUNDAMENTAL; IT IS SO REGARDED IN THE SOVIET UNION; AND THE MAIN PURPOSE OF SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY IS TO SPLIT EUROPE OFF FROM THE UNITED STATES; THAT IS THE MAIN DRIVE OF THEIR POLICY."

ACHESON SAID THE RUSSIANS EXPECT THAT BY THE MIDDLE 1960S THE SOVIET UNION WILL ACHIEVE MILITARY SUPERIORITY OVER THE UNITED STATES. AND IF PRESENT RATES CONTINUE, HE SAID, "I SHOULD SEE NO REASON WHY THEIR EXPECTATIONS SHOULD NOT BE ACHIEVED."

AND BY THE MIDDLE 1960S, HE SAID, THEY EXPECT THE WEST AND THE UNITED STATES TO "ACCEPT RUSSIAN PREEMINENCE."

"I DOUBT VERY MUCH," HE SAID, "WHETHER THE RUSSIANS EXPECT TO COMMUNIZE WESTERN EUROPE OR THE UNITED STATES. I DOUBT WHETHER THEY CARE ABOUT THAT."

"WHAT THEY ARE INTERESTED IN AND WHAT THEY EXPECT TO HAPPEN IS THAT THEIR PREEMINENT POSITION WILL BE RECOGNIZED BY THE CAPITALIST NATIONS WHICH WILL ADJUST THEIR POLICIES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THAT RECOGNITION."

ACHESON ALSO SAID THAT PRONOUNCEMENTS BY SOME RUSSIAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES DEMONSTRATE THAT IT IS "NOT A SOUND EXPECTATION TO BELIEVE THAT NUCLEAR WARFARE IS UNTHINKABLE OR IMPOSSIBLE."  
CZ346PED

A89

(500)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS MAY 31  
EDITOR'S NOTE: WILLIAM L. RYAN, AP NEWS ANALYST, WITNESSED THE COLLAPSE OF THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE TWO WEEKS AGO. THEN HE HEADED TO WEST BERLIN FOR A SURVEY OF THAT WESTERN ISLAND 110 MILES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. HE REPORTS IN THE FOLLOWING ARTICLE--THE FIRST OF A



FOUR-PART SERIES--AN IMPRESSION AMONG WEST BERLINERS THAT THE COMMUNISTS WILL CREATE A NEW WORLD CRISIS OVER THE CITY, POSSIBLY SOON.  
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN  
AP NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE) BERLIN, MAY 30 (AP)--THE EXPLOSION AT THE SUMMIT IN PARIS STILL ECHOES OMINOUSLY OVER THIS LITTLE ISLAND OF FREEDOM IN A SEA OF COMMUNISM.

COLLAPSE OF THE FOUR-POWER MEETING FROM THE STORM GENERATED BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV MEANT NO ACTION WOULD BE TAKEN AT ONCE TO CHANGE THE CITY'S STATUS.

BUT IT MEANT SOMETHING ELSE. IT FORETOKENED A LONG, PATIENT COMMUNIST ATTEMPT TO HACK AWAY AT THE DIKES AND PERMIT THE RED TIDE, SOME DAY, TO ENGULF THIS WESTERN OUTPOST IN THE HEART OF EUROPE.

SOME WEST BERLINERS REFER TO THIS AS THE NEW SOVIET FIVE-YEAR-PLAN, IN WHICH A SERIES OF CRISES WILL BE TOOLS FOR UNDERMINING RESISTANCE IN THE WEST.

THE IMPRESSION AMONG THOSE QUALIFIED TO JUDGE IS THAT A NEW WORLD CRISIS OVER BERLIN MUST COME, POSSIBLY SOON. THESE OBSERVERS FEEL IT EVENTUALLY WILL EASE, AS OTHERS HAVE BEFORE IT. BUT THEY FEEL, TOO, THAT IT WILL HAVE A DEFINITE PURPOSE IN THE COLD WAR OF ATTRITION WAGED BY THE EAST AGAINST WEST BERLIN.

COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA CONSTANTLY TRIES TO TELL THE WEST BERLINERS THEY ARE UP AGAINST AN INVINCIBLE FORCE AND THAT RESISTANCE IS FUTILE. EVENTUALLY, SAY THE COMMUNISTS, ALL BERLIN WILL SERVE AS THE CAPITAL OF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST STATE.

SO LONG AS THE WESTERN ALLIES MAINTAIN TROOPS IN WEST BERLIN, EVEN THOUGH IN LITTLE MORE THAN TOKEN STRENGTH, THE WEST BERLINER SEEMS TO FEEL HE CAN IGNORE THE THREATENING NOISE FROM THE EAST.

THE MINUTE THOSE TROOPS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, NUMBERING ALTOGETHER ABOUT 11,000 MEN, WERE WITHDRAWN, WEST BERLIN WOULD BEGIN TO LOSE HOPE IN ITS FUTURE. THE IDEA THAT THE CITY'S RESISTANCE WOULD SUFFER A FATAL BLOW SEEMS TO BE AN IMPORTANT ONE IN COMMUNIST PLANNING.

WEST BERLINERS WATCH EACH COLD WAR MANEUVER WARILY. AND ONE OF THE MORE ABLE OBSERVERS AMONG THEM BELIEVES SOVIET THINKING RUNS THIS WAY:

1. AT THE RATE WEAPONS AND COUNTERWEAPONS ARE BEING DEVELOPED, NUCLEAR WARFARE WILL BECOME UTTERLY UNTHINKABLE FOR EITHER SIDE WITHIN FIVE YEARS OR LESS. NEITHER WOULD DARE TO PUSH THE BUTTON.
2. POLITICAL POWER IN EUROPE WOULD REST WITH CONVENTIONAL ARMED FORCES.

3. COMMUNIST WORLD PLANNING IS BASED ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT CYCLES OF ECONOMIC UPRISINGS ARE INEVITABLE AMONG CAPITALIST NATIONS. AN UPRISING WOULD NOT HAVE TO BE SEVERE TO HAVE A TELLING EFFECT ON WEST BERLIN. IF IT CURTAILED THE HEAVY SUBSIDY WEST BERLIN NOW GETS FROM WEST GERMANY, THE CITY'S DAYS OF FREEDOM WOULD BE NUMBERED.

4. WITH NO ALLIED PROTECTION, BERLIN WOULD BE VULNERABLE TO RAPID INFILTRATION BY HARDENED COMMUNISTS FROM THE EAST SOMEONE'S MILITARY AND PARAMILITARY ORGANIZATION, WHO COULD THEN USE MOB PRESSURE AGAINST THE WEST BERLIN GOVERNMENT. SHOULD THESE FORCES TAKE OVER KEY INSTALLATIONS IN THE CITY--ITS COMMUNICATIONS AND UTILITIES--THE REST WOULD BE EASY.

5. WEST GERMANY AND THE WESTERN ALLIES THEN WOULD BE PRESENTED WITH AN ACCOMPLISHED FACT WHICH COULD BE REVERSED ONLY BY RECOURSE TO WAR. IF THIS IS THE COMMUNIST LONG-RANGE PLAN, WHAT SHOULD THE WEST DO TO THWART IT?

"OUT-THINK THEM, OUT-PLAN THEM, OUT-MANEUVER THEM," THE WEST BERLINER ANSWERED. "IT'S THE ONLY WAY, AND, UP TO NOW, THE WEST HAS MADE A DISMALLY POOR SHOW OF OUT-THINKING THEM."

TOMORROW: A GAULEITER'S HEADACHES.

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS MAY 31; MOVED MAY 29.

VT

G557PED

30.24-11023

A16WX

(320) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER TRIP

BY SPENCER DAVIS  
WASHINGTON, MAY 30 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S GROWING FAR EASTERN TOUR NEXT MONTH PROBABLY WILL INCLUDE A BRIEF STOP AT OKINAWA IN ADDITION TO HIS VISITS TO THE PHILIPPINES, FORMOSA, JAPAN AND KOREA, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TODAY.

A FORMAL WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE TRIP WHICH ALSO WILL TAKE THE PRESIDENT TO BOTH THE 49TH AND 50TH STATES -- ALASKA AND HAWAII-- IS EXPECTED TO BE ISSUED TUESDAY BY PRESS SECRETARY JAMES HAGERTY.

ONE OF THE SURPRISES OF THE TRIP IS A FIVE DAY SCHEDULED VISIT TO THE PHILIPPINES, IT WAS LEARNED. ONE OF THESE DAYS WILL BE DEVOTED TO RELAXATION AND A ROUND OF GOLF IN THE COOL MOUNTAIN SURROUNDINGS OF CAMP JOHN HAY, AT BAGUIO, SUMMER CAPITAL OF THE PHILIPPINES.

HAGERTY IS EXPECTED TO TAKE OFF LATE THIS WEEK WITH COL. WILLIAM DRAPER, THE PRESIDENT'S PERSONAL PILOT ON A PROVING FLIGHT OF THE NEW GROUND TO BE COVERED IN THE 10-DAY TOUR.

EISENHOWER IS DUE TO ARRIVE IN MANILA JUNE 14, STOPPING BRIEFLY EN ROUTE AT ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, AND LEAVE TOKYO AT THE END OF THE FAR EASTERN PHASE OF THE TRIP ON JUNE 23 FOR HONOLULU AND HOME.

WORD THAT THE PRESIDENT WILL GO TO MANILA AND TAIPEI -- TWO OF THE STANDEST ANTI-COMMUNIST CAPITALS IN THE FAR EAST -- WAS GREETED WITH JUBILATION THERE.

CHINESE NATIONALIST DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAW IT AS AN OPPORTUNITY FOR THE REAFFIRMATION OF U.S. FRIENDSHIP AND DETERMINATION TO ABIDE BY ITS TREATY COMMITMENTS TO FORMOSA ON THE DOORSTEP OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST MAINLAND.

ALSO IT SERVED TO UNDERSCORE THE PRESIDENT'S EMPHASIS ON THE PACIFIC CHAIN OF DEFENSE FOR THE FREE WORLD. THE CHAIN RUNS FROM JAPAN AND KOREA THROUGH OKINAWA AND FORMOSA TO THE PHILIPPINES ON THE SOUTH.

THE ADDITION OF OKINAWA TO THE PRESIDENTIAL SCHEDULE WILL GIVE EISENHOWER HIS FIRST OPPORTUNITY TO INSPECT THE BIGGEST U.S. BASE IN THE FAR EAST.

THE UNITED STATES TOOK ADMINISTRATIVE CONTROL OVER OKINAWA AND THE RYUKYUAN CHAIN OF ISLANDS AS THE RESULT OF WORLD WAR II BUT HAS PROMISED TO RESTORE SOVEREIGNTY TO JAPAN WHEN THERE IS NO LONGER A THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF THE AREA. SOME OKINAWANS WOULD LIKE TO SPEED THE RETURN.

OKINAWA IS NOT INCLUDED IN THE NEW SECURITY TREATY WITH JAPAN.

RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY BROUGHT VEHEMENT PROTESTS FROM JAPANESE SOCIALISTS AND LEFTIST STUDENT AND LABOR GROUPS WHO DEMONSTRATED AGAINST THE TREATY AND THE EISENHOWER VISIT LAST WEEK.

CZ327PED

196

IKE TOUR REACTION (210)

TOKYO, MAY 30 (AP)--GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN THE PHILIPPINES AND FORMOSA TODAY PREDICTED AN OVERWHELMING WELCOME FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WHEN HE VISITS THE TWO ISLAND REPUBLICS NEXT MONTH.

"HE WILL FIND THAT EVERYONE ON THIS ISLAND IS HIS FRIEND," SAID A NATIONALIST CHINESE SPOKESMAN AT TAIPEI, CAPITAL OF FORMOSA.

A GOVERNMENT SOURCE IN MANILA SAID THE PHILIPPINES WILL GIVE THE PRESIDENT "THE VERY WARMEST WELCOME."

ROSY PREDICTIONS WERE NOT FORTHCOMING FROM OFFICIAL QUARTERS IN JAPAN AND SOUTH KOREA -- THE OTHER TWO STOPS ON EISENHOWER'S FAR EASTERN TOUR.

JAPANESE OFFICIALS FEARED THE PRESIDENT'S VISIT MAY BE MARRED BY LEFTIST ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATIONS TOUCHED OFF BY THE NEW



U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT.  
ALTHOUGH PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI HAS GIVEN HIS PERSONAL GUARANTEE THERE WILL BE NO INCIDENTS, LEFTWING STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS HAVE DEMONSTRATED ALMOST DAILY, SHOUTING "IKE DON'T COME."  
JAPAN'S SOCIALIST PARTY ALSO HAS OFFICIALLY REQUESTED THAT THE TRIP BE CALLED OFF.

IN SOUTH KOREA, ALTHOUGH THERE ARE NO STRONG ANTI-AMERICAN FEELINGS, THE CARETAKER GOVERNMENT OF HUH CHUNG RAN INTO SHARP CRITICISM TODAY IN CONNECTION WITH OUSTED PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S FLIGHT TO HAWAII. NATIONAL ASSEMBLY MEMBERS ACCUSED HUH OF ENABLING RHEE TO ESCAPE CRIMINAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR ALLEGED WRONGS BEING INVESTIGATED BY THE GOVERNMENT.

THE OFFICIAL TOUR SCHEDULE HAS NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED AS YET, BUT EISENHOWER REPORTEDLY WILL OPEN IT WITH A VISIT TO THE PHILIPPINES JUNE 14, THEN CONTINUE TO FORMOSA, JAPAN AND SOUTH KOREA.  
WH810PED

A127

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 30 (AP)-A WAVE OF JUBILATION SWEEPED NATIONALIST CHINA TODAY AT THE NEWS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DECISION TO VISIT FORMOSA.

THIS HAD BEEN ARDENTLY HOPED FOR EVER SINCE THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE DIED STILLBORN.

OFFICIAL QUARTERS, MINDFUL OF PROTOCOL, ARE WITHHOLDING COMMENT UNTIL THE NEWS IS FORMALLY ANNOUNCED BY THE UNITED STATES. BUT NATIONALIST OFFICIALS WERE OBVIOUSLY IN A VERY GOOD MOOD.

ONE OFFICIAL SAID PRIVATELY: "PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL RECEIVE THE VERY GREATEST WELCOME IN THE WORLD WHEN HE COMES HERE. HE WILL FIND THAT EVERYONE ON THIS ISLAND IS HIS FRIEND."

AT THE SAME TIME THERE IS SPECULATION WHETHER THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS MIGHT FIND THE PRESIDENT'S CONTEMPLATED VISIT TO FORMOSA THE RIGHT TIME TO LAUNCH MAJOR ACTION AGAINST THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS. THE NATIONALISTS HAVE CLAIMED SIGNS OF AGGRESSION IN THE MAKING.  
HW1039AED

B36 Q

-17-

LONDON, MAY 30 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN CLIMAXED A TRIUMPHANT MASS MEETING ENDING WORLD REFUGEE YEAR TONIGHT BY DOUBLING THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S MONEY CONTRIBUTION AND OFFERING NEW HOMES AND JOBS TO STATELESS FAMILIES.

"PEOPLE HAVE AGAIN SHOWN THEIR READINESS TO RESPOND TO AN APPEAL TO HUMAN KINDNESS," MACMILLAN TOLD A CHEERING CROWD IN LONDON'S ALBERT HALL.

WITH THE GOVERNMENT'S CONTRIBUTION RAISED TO 400,000 POUNDS (\$1,120,000) THE BRITISH TOTAL REACHED PAST EIGHT MILLION POUNDS (22-1/2 MILLION DOLLARS) -- FOUR TIMES THE ORIGINAL TARGET.

"WE HAVE SEEN THE HEARTENING SPECTACLE OF NO LESS THAN 76 NATIONS WORKING TOGETHER FOR A COMMON PURPOSE," MACMILLAN DECLARED.

HE SAID A SELECTION TEAM HAD BEEN SENT TO AUSTRIA AND GERMANY TO CHOOSE HUNDREDS OF REFUGEES TO SETTLE IN BRITAIN.

"A YEAR AGO WE HOPED TO SEE AN END TO THE SUFFERINGS OF SO MANY OF THE REFUGEES," MACMILLAN SAID. "NOW WE NO LONGER MERELY HOPE, WE KNOW THAT FOR MANY A NEW LIFE IS BEGINNING. THEIR DREAM OF CEASING TO BE REFUGEES, OF BECOMING CITIZENS, IS AT LAST COMING TRUE."  
RK418PED

B77CD (Q)  
(130)

CLEVELAND, MAY 30 (AP)-MEN LIKE DR. EDWARD TELLER, OFTEN CALLED THE "FATHER OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB," ARE THE REAL ENEMIES OF CIVILIZATION, DR. LINUS PAULING SAID TONIGHT.

DR. PAULING, NOBEL PRIZE WINNER IN 1954 FOR CHEMISTRY, SPOKE AT A PEACE CONFERENCE IN SEVERANCE HALL. THE MEETING, ATTENDED BY SOME 1,500 PERSONS, WAS SPONSORED BY THE CLEVELAND COMMITTEE FOR A SANE NUCLEAR POLICY.

TELLER, THE SPEAKER SAID, REPRESENTS "A SMALL BUT HIGHLY INFLUENTIAL GROUP OF MILITARISTS" THAT IS WORKING TO PRESERVE WAR.

SIMILAR SMALL GROUPS ARE IN THE SOVIET UNION, AND THEY ARE EQUALLY AS DANGEROUS TO MANKIND, DR. PAULING MAINTAINED.

HE NAMED GERHARDT D. BLEICKEN, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE JOHN HANCOCK MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO. AND A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES' CIVIL DEFENSE ADVISORY COMMITTEE, AS ANOTHER AMERICAN EXAMPLE OF THIS POWERFUL GROUP.

DR. TELLER, REACHED AT HIS BERKELEY, CALIF., HOME, COMMENTED "DR. PAULING HAS SAID IT FREQUENTLY BEFORE AND I HAVE ANSWERED HIM FREQUENTLY."

"LINUS PAULING AND I BOTH ARE FOR PEACE, BUT APPARENTLY HE WILL NOT RECOGNIZE IT," TELLER SAID. "DISARMAMENT HAS BEEN TRIED BEFORE AND HAS LED TO DISASTER. SIMILARLY IT COULD HAVE CATASTROPHIC CONSEQUENCES IF IT WERE TRIED AGAIN."

THE SCIENTIST ASSERTED THAT PAULING APPEARED TO BE "SLIGHTLY ANGRY AT ME," AND ADDED: "I WISH HE WOULD CONSIDER POLITICAL MATTERS AS CALMLY AS HE DOES CHEMISTRY."

VX1049PCS

A97

LINZ, AUSTRIA, MAY 30 (AP)-ADOLF EICHMANN'S STEP-BROTHER, ATTORNEY ROBERT EICHMANN SAID TODAY HE WOULD NOT DEFEND THE FORMER NAZI OFFICIAL AT HIS TRIAL IN ISRAEL ON CHARGES OF MURDERING SIX MILLION JEWS.

THE LAWYER TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAS NOT BEEN ASKED TO REPRESENT EICHMANN, BUT THAT IF HE WERE, "I WOULD HAVE TO DECLINE FOR PERSONAL REASONS WHICH I DO NOT WANT TO NAME."

ROBERT EICHMANN HAD SAID EARLIER THAT DESPITE QUALMS OF CONSCIENCE, HE WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO REJECT A REQUEST TO SERVE AS EICHMANN'S ATTORNEY.

WH812PED

A114

EICHMANN (120)  
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, MAY 30 (AP)-THE SON OF FORMER NAZI ADOLF EICHMANN SAYS THAT AS FAR AS HE KNEW HIS FATHER HAD BEEN DEAD SINCE 1945, A FRANKFURT NEWSPAPER REPORTED TODAY.

THE FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE SAID ONE OF ITS REPORTERS FOUND THE SON, KLAUS EICHMANN, 24, LIVING NEAR BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA.

THE ELDER EICHMANN RECENTLY WAS CAPTURED BY ISRAELI AGENTS AND NOW FACES TRIAL IN ISRAEL ON CHARGES OF MURDERING SIX MILLION JEWS. DETAILS OF HIS CAPTURES, WHICH ENDED A 15-YEAR SEARCH, HAVE NOT BEEN DISCLOSED.

THE NEWSPAPER QUOTED KLAUS AS SAYING HIS MOTHER REFUSED TO TALK ABOUT EICHMANN.

HE TOLD THE ALLGEMEINE REPORTER HE KNEW A MAN CALLED "UNCLE RICARDO CLEMENT" WHO OFTEN VISITED AND HELPED HIS MOTHER. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE MAN WAS HIS FATHER.  
FV904PED



30.24-11005

A146  
CAIRO, MAY 30 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION TODAY HELD ISRAEL GUILTY OF VIOLATING THE AIR SPACE OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC IN A DOGFIGHT MAY 26.  
ISRAEL BOYCOTTED THE MEETING, AND THE U.N. CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMISSION, A MAJ. MARASCHIN OF ITALY, VOTED WITH THE U.A.R.  
THE U.A.R. COMPLAINED TWO ISRAELI FIGHTERS FLEW OVER U.A.R. TERRITORY FROM THE NEGEV DESERT AND CLAIMED ONE ISRAELI PLANE WAS DAMAGED. THE U.A.R. DENIED THAT ONE OF ITS PLANES WAS SHOT DOWN, AS ISRAEL CLAIMED. ISRAELI SPOKESMEN HAVE CHARGED THREE EGYPTIAN MIG FIGHTERS PENETRATED OVER THE NEGEV.

FV1142PED

A98  
MOSCOW, MAY 30 (AP)-SOVIET MEDALS FOR VALOR HAVE BEEN AWARDED TO THREE RUSSIANS WHO CAPTURED AMERICAN PILOT FRANCIS G. POWERS AFTER HE BAILED OUT OF HIS U2 PLANE OVER THE URALS MAY 1, TASS REPORTED TODAY.  
THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY SAID THE AWARDS BY THE PRESIDUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET WERE FOR "COURAGE DISPLAYED IN DETAINING THE PILOT OF THE AMERICAN SPY PLANE WHICH INTRUDED INTO SOVIET AIR SPACE WITH HOSTILE PURPOSES."

WH814PED

B20 Q  
ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. EST  
(ADVANCE)...LONDON, TUESDAY, MAY 31 (AP)-VICE ADM. WILLIAM G. CRAWFORD TODAY WAS APPOINTED ADMIRAL, BRITISH JOINT SERVICES MISSION IN WASHINGTON AND BRITISH NATIONAL LIAISON REPRESENTATIVE TO THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, ATLANTIC. CRAWFORD, 52, HAS BEEN SENIOR NAVAL MEMBER OF THE DIRECTING STAFF, IMPERIAL DEFENSE COLLEGE. HE SUCCEEDS VICE ADM. SIR GEOFFREY THISTLETON-SMITH IN HIS NEW APPOINTMENT, EFFECTIVE IN NOVEMBER.

WW307PED

A119  
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, MAY 30 (AP)-AN ARAB INFILTRATOR WAS KILLED LAST NIGHT BY A PATROL IN THE NEGEV DESERT NEAR THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA STRIP, AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY. RUBBER AND ALUMINUM PIPE STOLEN FROM A NEARBY ISRAELI SETTLEMENT WERE FOUND NEAR THE DEAD MAN'S BODY, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

RP1007AED

End May 30, 1960